

# Facts for Families: Transition-Age Youth

Transition-age is defined roughly as the period between 14 – 24 years of age when youth are preparing to move from adolescence to young adulthood in the areas of employment, education and independent living. The transition to adulthood can be challenging for all young adults – not just those with mental health needs. For young adults with mental health issues, the transition to adulthood can be longer and more difficult. The social and emotional delays experienced by youth with mental health needs impede the skills necessary to successfully transition to adulthood.

Transition-age youth with mental health needs do not necessarily fit the child or adult mental health system; services need to be tailored to their specific needs and developmental characteristics.

Youth coded with an "emotional disability" on an Individualized Education Program have the highest dropout rate of any disability group, hovering around 50% in Maryland. Transition-age youth with mental health needs have the lowest rate of engagement in continuing education or employment.

## **High School**

If your child is eligible for an Individualized Education Program (IEP) or 504 plan, s/he may be receiving mental health or other support services at school.

- An IEP is developed for students with more intensive mental health needs who qualify for special education.
- Your child's IEP team is responsible for helping your child with transition planning and implementation.
- Under a 504 plan, the school can make special accommodations for your child if s/he does not qualify for special education.

If your child has a 504 plan, s/he will have access to the services for transition assistance, but you or your child may be responsible for initiating contact to access these supports.

## High School Support Staff

- IEP Case Manager
- Guidance Counselor
- Transition Coordinator
- Division of Rehabilitation Services (DORS counselor)

## After High School

The transition from high school can be challenging for youth with behavioral issues. Some youth may wish to attend college or vocational schools and others may want to seek employment.

## **Education opportunities**

- College
- Community College
- Vocational and Technical Schools
- Division of Rehabilitation Services (DORS) Workforce and Technology Center (WTC) in Baltimore

# Apprenticeship Programs Employment opportunities

- DORS provides a range of services:
- Career assessment
- Career decision-making Counseling and referral Vocational training
- Employment assistance
- Supported employment through the Mental Hygiene Administration

### Housing

Most families of young adults will find their youth continuing to live with them, if not on a permanent basis, then on a revolving door trajectory – moving out for a time and then moving back in. Outside of the idea of living in the family home, there are both subsidized and privatepay housing possibilities.

## Subsidized housing

- Transition-age youth Residential Rehabilitation Programs
- Adult Residential Rehabilitation Programs

For more information, please contact your local Core Service Agency.

### Other housing options might be:

- Main Street Housing
- Section 8 housing
- Private-pay

## **Resource Links**

#### **Children's Mental Health Matters!**

Facts for Families — First Steps in Seeking Help www.ChildrensMentalHealthMatters.org Facts for Families — School Services www.ChildrensMentalHealthMatters.org

#### Core Service Agencies or Local Behavioral Health Authorities

https://www.marylandbehavioralhealth.org

**Department of Human Services** 800-332-6347 http://dhr.maryland.gov

Main Street Housing 410-540-9067 http://www.mainstreethousing.org

#### Maryland Department of Disabilities 800-637-4113 http://mdod.maryland.gov

## Health Care

Health care in Maryland will change in the coming year with the Affordable Care Act and Medicaid expansion. To learn more or for enrollment information, visit www.marylandhealthconnection.gov

#### Health Care options include

- Medicaid
- Maryland Primary Adult Care (MPAC)
- Private Insurance

#### Maryland Transitioning Youth

1-800-637-4113 http://mdod.maryland.gov/education/Pages/ transitioningyouth.aspx

#### Maryland's Vocational Rehabilitation Agency – DORS

To learn more about the wide range of services DORs offers, you can visit www.dors.state.md.us or call 410-554-9442 or 1-888-554-0334

For information on health insurance coverage for mental health/substance use disorders or Mental Health Parity please visit

www.mhamd.org/information-and-help/ paying-for-care/ maryland-insurance-protections/ or call 443-901-1550

To apply for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) call 1-800-772-1213





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